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STATE DOCUMENTS
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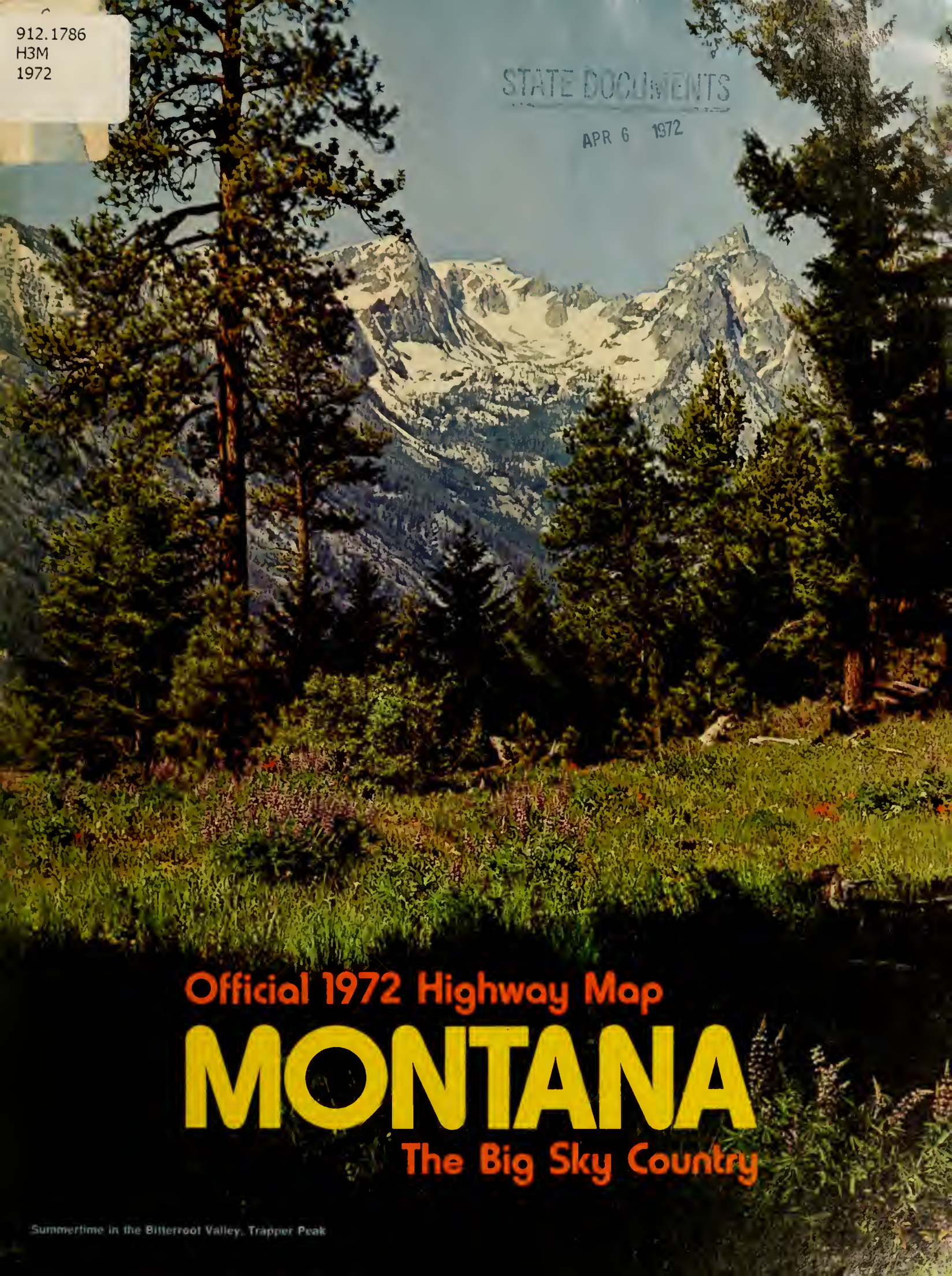

Official 1972 Highway Map

MONTANA

The Big Sky Country

Summertime in the Bitterroot Valley, Trapper Peak

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WELCOME TO MONTANA

Montana is known as the Big Sky Country. As you travel this beautiful land, chances are you will discover the many reasons why.

For everywhere there seems to be a panorama of blue to accent the landscape: contrasting with golden wheat fields and ochre prairies, complementing the green of mountain forest and reflecting from the clear surface of lake and stream. Montana is blessed with nature's most spectacular architecture.

And Montana is as big as its Big Sky. We are sure you will enjoy its vastness and hope you will appreciate the beauty and solitude it offers.

We invite you to fish our streams, ski our slopes, visit our camping areas, play our golf courses and enjoy our lakes and we urge you to see our museums, hell-bent-for-leather rodeos, real Indian celebrations, summer theaters, local fairs, unique shops and other attractions.

I think you will find the best feature of Montana is its people — as open and friendly as the land and always ready to do all they can to make your visit pleasant.

Again, welcome to Montana and enjoy yourself.

GOVERNOR OF MONTANA

MONTANA...BETWEEN GLACIER AN

World famous Old Faithful Geyser and Old Faithful Inn

YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

Three of the five entrances to Yellowstone, the largest and oldest of all the National Parks, are in Montana: (1) Gardiner on U.S. 89, (2) the Beartooth Highway (U.S. 212) and (3) U.S. Highways 191 and 287. Centennial celebrations are being planned in the park and in surrounding communities . . . new museums will be opened, new publications, exhibits, interpretive programs and pageants are planned for the enjoyment and education of Centennial visitors. Yellowstone is renowned for spouting geysers, brilliant pools, bubbling mud cauldrons, rugged mountains, canyons, rushing streams, cold water lakes, extensive forests and waterfalls of irresistible fascination. Park wildlife includes buffalo, moose, elk, deer, antelope, bighorn sheep, grizzly and black bear. Snowmobile trips operate from mid-December to mid-March from West Yellowstone, Montana, and Mammoth, Wyoming. Accommodations are open in the park from about May 1 to Oct. 31 with special winter accommodations near Old Faithful Geyser at Snow Lodge. Year around accommodations are available at Gardiner and West Yellowstone, Montana.

1972 NATIONAL PARK CENTENNIAL

In 1972 this nation and the world celebrate the 100th Anniversary of National Parks. The anniversary marks the creation of Yellowstone National Park on March 1, 1872. It also commemorates the creation of the concept of National Parks, an American idea that has become truly international. More than 90 nations now have national parks or their equivalent.

MONTANA figures prominently in the creation of Yellowstone National Park, our nation's first and largest National Park. The Expedition of 1870, conceived to determine the truth of the many wild Yellowstone tales brought back by the "mountain men," started from Helena, Montana. One member, Judge Cornelius Hedges of Helena, is generally credited with the idea of making the area a national park. The legislation creating the park was introduced in the House of Representatives by William H. Clagett, delegate from Montana Territory.

The more than 270 areas in the National Park family will hold local Centennial celebrations, welcoming the participation of all age groups. Emphasis will be on the potential of our great parks and what they contribute to America's future. MONTANA is proud to have played a vital role in the founding and formation of the National Park System and extends congratulations on its 100th birthday.

STATE DOCUMENTS
APR 1972

THE TREASURE STATE

MONTANA, the nation's fourth largest state, averages 550 miles in length and 275 miles in width. The Continental Divide runs north and south through the western section. The highest point is Granite Peak, 12,799 feet; the lowest is 1,820 feet on the Kootenai River at the Idaho line. Climate varies with topography and altitude. Average annual rainfall is 15 inches, varying from 9.69 to over 100 inches. Average daytime temperatures vary from 28° in January to 84.5° in July.

MONTANA was first seen by French fur traders in 1743. Lewis and Clark explored the area as part of the Louisiana Purchase in 1805-06; the first trading post was built in 1807 while the first permanent white settlement was St. Mary's Mission founded in 1841, still standing today. Gold prospectors struck it rich in Bannack in 1862 with later strikes in Virginia City and Helena. The first herd of longhorn cattle was trailed from Texas in 1866. The Indian wars ended with Custer's Last Stand in 1876 and a year later Chief Joseph surrendered at the Battle of the Bear's Paw. MONTANA became a territory in 1864 and the 41st state in 1889. Today 6 railroads, 8 bus lines and 5 air lines serve Montana; 9,141 miles of paved urban, secondary, primary and interstate highways cross the state.

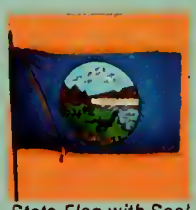
Vast lands suited to cultivation and grazing, water, minerals and timber are Montana's most valuable resources. The cash receipts from farms and ranches exceed $614,285,000 annually. Major crops are wheat, barley, sugar beets and hay. Livestock and livestock products account for 66% of agricultural cost receipts. Annual mineral production is about $286,000,000, chiefly from petroleum and copper production. Other leading minerals are natural gas, coal, lime, sand and gravel, zinc, silver, building stone, lead and gold. Estimated coal reserves under less than 150 feet overburden is 21.7 billion tons.

The timber industry harvests about 1.3 billion board feet annually. Products include lumber, plywood, pulp and paper, manufactured wood products and over a million Christmas trees. Most of the state's power is hydroelectric. However, there are 6 steam generating plants that use coal as fuel. Manufacturing in Montana is primarily based on the processing of raw materials and agricultural commodities. The annual value added by manufacture is more than $312,000,000.

State Bird
Western Meadowlark

State Flower
The Bitterroot

State Gem Stones
Montana Agate
Montana Sapphire



State Flag with Seal

State Tree
Ponderosa Pine

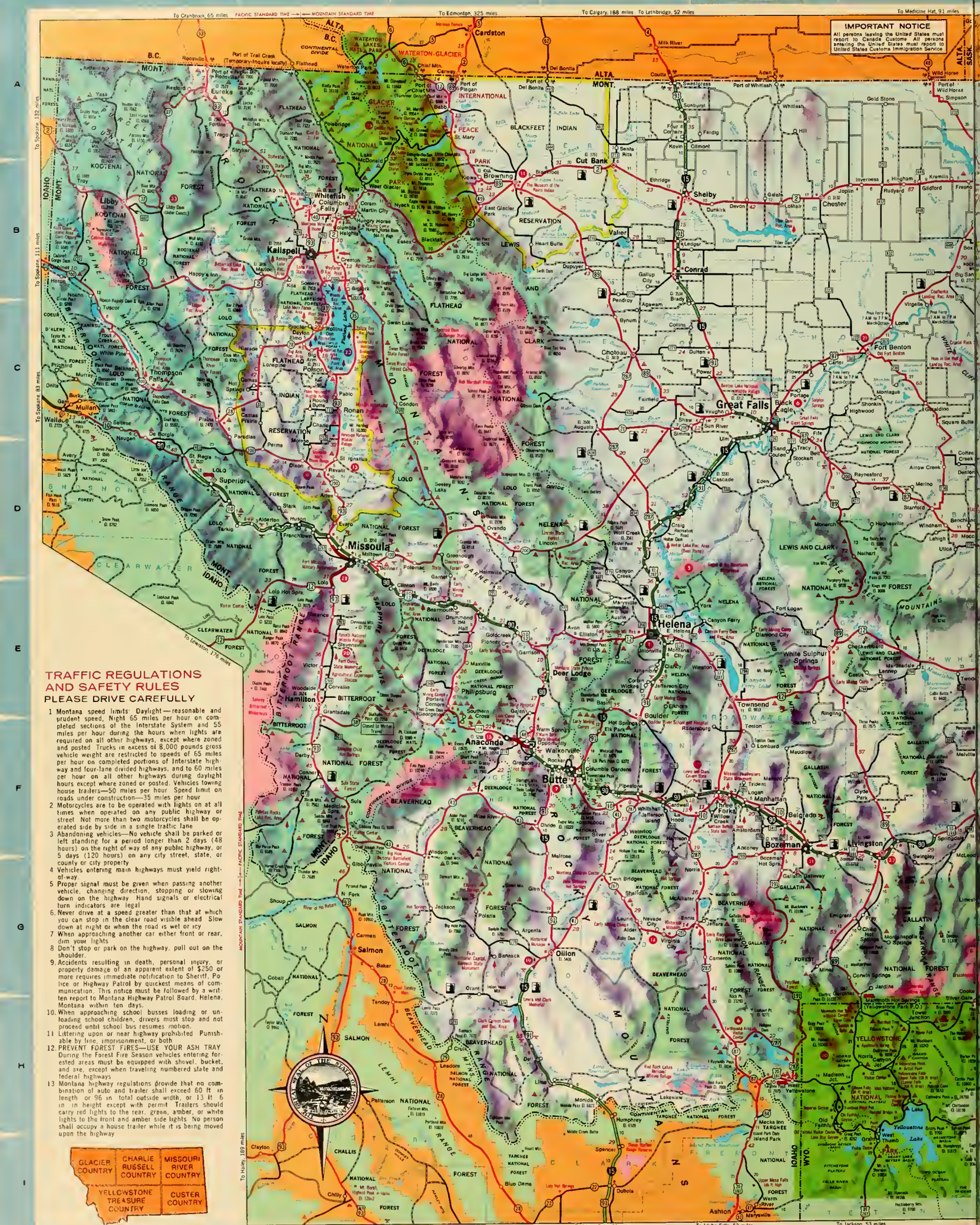
YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARKS

GLACIER NATIONAL PARK

Lying in a rugged section of the MONTANA Rockies, Glacier National Park has approximately 40 glaciers and 200 glacial lakes. Crystal clear streams offer fishing opportunities and no license is required. Fields of brilliant mountain wild flowers, cascading waterfalls, sheer cliffs, dense forests, black and grizzly bears, marmots and proud mountain goats and mountain sheep offer a changing panorama. Going-to-the-Sun Road, a spectacular east-west 50-mile drive crosses the Continental Divide at Logan Pass and traverses the towering Garden Wall. It opens about the first week in June and remains open well into October. Much of the park is accessible easily by car and nearly a thousand miles of trails lead deep into isolated areas. All year around accommodations are available on the park's fringes. Accommodations in the park are open from about June 10 - Sept. 10. This million-acre wonderland was established as a national park by Congress May 11, 1910 and is the U.S. section of the Waterton-Glacier International Peace Park. Glacier this year has planned special programs and activities (eco-trips, exhibits and a new "program for little people") to commemorate the National Park Centennial.

Mount Wilbur, Glacier National Park

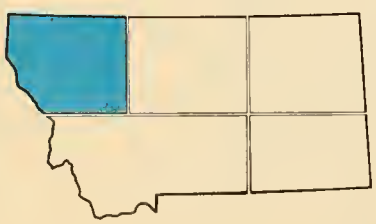
MONTANA THE


IMPORTANT NOTICE
All persons leaving the United States must report to Canada Customs. All persons entering the United States must report to United States Customs Immigration Service.
To Cranbrook, 65 miles
PACIFIC STANDARD TIME
MOUNTAIN STANDARD TIME
To Edmonton, 325 miles
To Calgary, 188 miles
To Lethbridge, 52 miles
To Medicine Hat, 91 miles
To Spokane, 132 miles
To Spokane, 111 miles
To Spokane, 83 miles
To Lewiston, 176 miles
To Helena, 189 miles
To Arco, 137 miles
To Terreton, 33 miles
To Idaho Falls, 52 miles
To Idaho Falls, 53 miles
To Jackson, 53 miles
Cardston
Milk River
Del Bonita
Coutts
Sweetgrass
Port of Whitlash
Wild Horse
Port of Trail Creek (Temporary-Inquire locally)
Roosville
Eureka
Flathead
Waterton Park
Port of Chief Mtn.
Port of Piegan
Port of Del Bonita
Port of Wild Horse
Simpson
Gold Stone
Whitlash
Sunburst
Four Corners
Ferdig
Kevin
Oilmont
Hill
Cut Bank
Browning
Blackfoot
Shelby
Dunkirk
Devon
Joplin
Inverness
Hingham
Rudyard
Gildford
Chester
Kremlin
Fresno
Libby
Troy
Fortine
Trego
Stryker
Whitefish
Columbia Falls
Kalispell
Martin City
Hungry Horse
Columbia Heights
Summit
Essex
Blacktail
Heart Butte
Valier
Ledger
Conrad
Dupuyer
Gallup City
Pendroy
Agawam
Brady
Bynum
Collins
Choteau
Dutton
Power
Fort Benton
Old Fort Benton
Virgelle
Loma
Great Falls
Black Eagle
Sun River
Vaughn
Simms
Fairfield
Augusta
Portage
Montague
Shonkin
Highwood
Geraldine
Square Butte
Ulm
Sand Coulee
Tracy
Belt
Stockett
Cascade
Eden
Reynesford
Arrow Creek
Merino
Geyser
Coffee Creek
Denton
Stanford
Benchland
Highwood Mts.
Highwood
Monarch
Highwood
Windham
Lehigh
Utica
Moccasin
Judith Gap
Hobson
Mullan
Wallace
Superior
St. Regis
De Borgia
Haugan
Paradise
Plains
Thompson Falls
Noxon
Heron
Cabinet
Bonners Ferry
Ronan
Polson
Pablo
Charlo
St. Ignatius
Dixon
Revalli
Arlee
Missoula
Milltown
Bonner
Clinton
Garnet
Bearmouth
Drummond
Hall
Philipsburg
Hamilton
Grantsdale
Stevensville
Victor
Lolo
Lolo Hot Spgs.
Woodside
Corvallis
Darby
Conner
Sula
Medicine Spgs.
Gibbonsville
Salmon
Carmen
Baker
Cobalt
Tendoy
Lemhi
Leadore
Patterson
Clayton
Challis
Chilly
Mt. Borah
Highest Peak in Idaho
13,12fe2
Arco
Craig
Wolf Creek
Lincoln
Helena
E. Helena
Canyon Ferry
Diamond City
Fort Logan
York
Marysville
Austin
Avon
Elliston
Townsend
Ringling
Teton
Lombard
Maudlow
Toston Dam
Three Forks
Willow Creek
Manhattan
Belgrade
Bozeman
Livingston
Springdale
Swingley
McLeod
Big Timber
Melville
Wilsall
Clyde Park
Logan
Trident
Missouri Headwaters State Monument
Whitehall
Jefferson Island
Ennis
Virginia City
Nevada City
Alder
Ruby Creek
Sheridan
Twin Bridges
Silver Star
Melrose
Pony
Norris
Harrison
Ophir
Ancony
Gallatin Gateway
Shedhorn
Laurin
Cameron
Jefferson
Madison Jct.
Gallatin
Emigrant
Pray
Chico Hot Springs
Pinedale
Morganapolis Springs
Mammoth Hot Springs (Yellowstone Park P.O.)
Jardine
Corwin Springs
Cooke
Silver Gate
Cooke City
Deer Lodge
Anaconda
Butte
Walkerville
Rocker
Columbia Gardens
Pipestone
Basin
Boulder
Elkhorn
Jefferson City
Clancy
Montana City
Unionville
Rimini
Winston
Canyon Ferry Dam and Rec. Area
Diamond City
Checkerboard
Lewis and Clark National Forest
Marmondale
Lennep
Cactus
Early Mining Camp
Maxville
Goldcreek
Pioneer
Garrison
Helmville
Ovando
Seeley Lake
Salmon
Oilton
Bannack
Argenta
Polaris
Jackson
Wisdom
Divide
Melrose
Glen
Shoup
Pyramid Peak
Thunder Mtn.
Lost Trail Pass
Sula State Forest
Continental Divide
Beaverhead
Big Hole River
Big Hole Battlefield National Battlefield
Visitors Center
Wise River
Dell
Lima
Monida
Monida Pass
Red Rock Lakes Migratory Waterfowl Refuge
Lakeview
Humphrey
Spencer
Dubois
Blue Dome
Lady Hot Springs
Ashton
Marysville
Island Park
Island Park Dam
Island Park Village
Mesa Falls
Upper Mesa Falls
Lower Mesa Falls
Harriman State Park
Big Springs
Henrys Lake
Henrys Lake Mtns.
Targhee
Targhee Pass
Mesa Falls Scenic Area
Warm River
Pitchstone Plateau
Falls River Basin
Two Ocean Plateau
Mt. Jefferson
Mt. Hyndman
Hyndman Peak
Mt. Hyndman
Mt. Hyndman
Mt. Hyndman

CANADA
UNITED STATES
SASK.
MONT.
Havre
Chinook
Harlem
Malta
Glasgow
Wolf Point
Poplar
Williston
Sidney
Fairview
Glendive
Circle
Jordan
Lewistown
Roundup
Miles City
Terry
Baker
Billings
Laurel
Hardin
Columbus
Red Lodge
Forsyth
Colstrip
Broadus
Sheridan
Scobey
Plentywood
Culbertson
Froid
Wibaux
Beach
Ekalaka
Baker
Powderville
Volborg
Brandenberg
Garland
Custer
Rosebud
Musselshell
Yellowstone
Big Horn
Carbon
Stillwater
Park
Sweet Grass
Golden Valley
Petroleum
Fergus
Phillips
Valley
Garfield
McCone
Dawson
Prairie
Wibaux
Richland
Roosevelt
Daniels
Sheridan
Big Horn
Custer
Powder River
Carter
Fallon
Treasure
Rosebud
Musselshell
Yellowstone
Stillwater
Sweet Grass
Carbon
Park
Gallatin
Madison
Beaverhead
Deer Lodge
Silver Bow
Jefferson
Broadwater
Meagher
Wheatland
Golden Valley
Petroleum
Fergus
Judith Basin
Cascade
Lewis and Clark
Powell
Granite
Missoula
Ravalli
Lake
Flathead
Lincoln
Sanders
Mineral
Glacier
Toole
Liberty
Hill
Blaine
Phillips
Valley
Daniels
Sheridan
Roosevelt
Richland
Dawson
Prairie
Wibaux
Garfield
McCone
Custer
Powder River
Carter
Fallon
Treasure
Rosebud
Big Horn

GLACIER COUNTRY

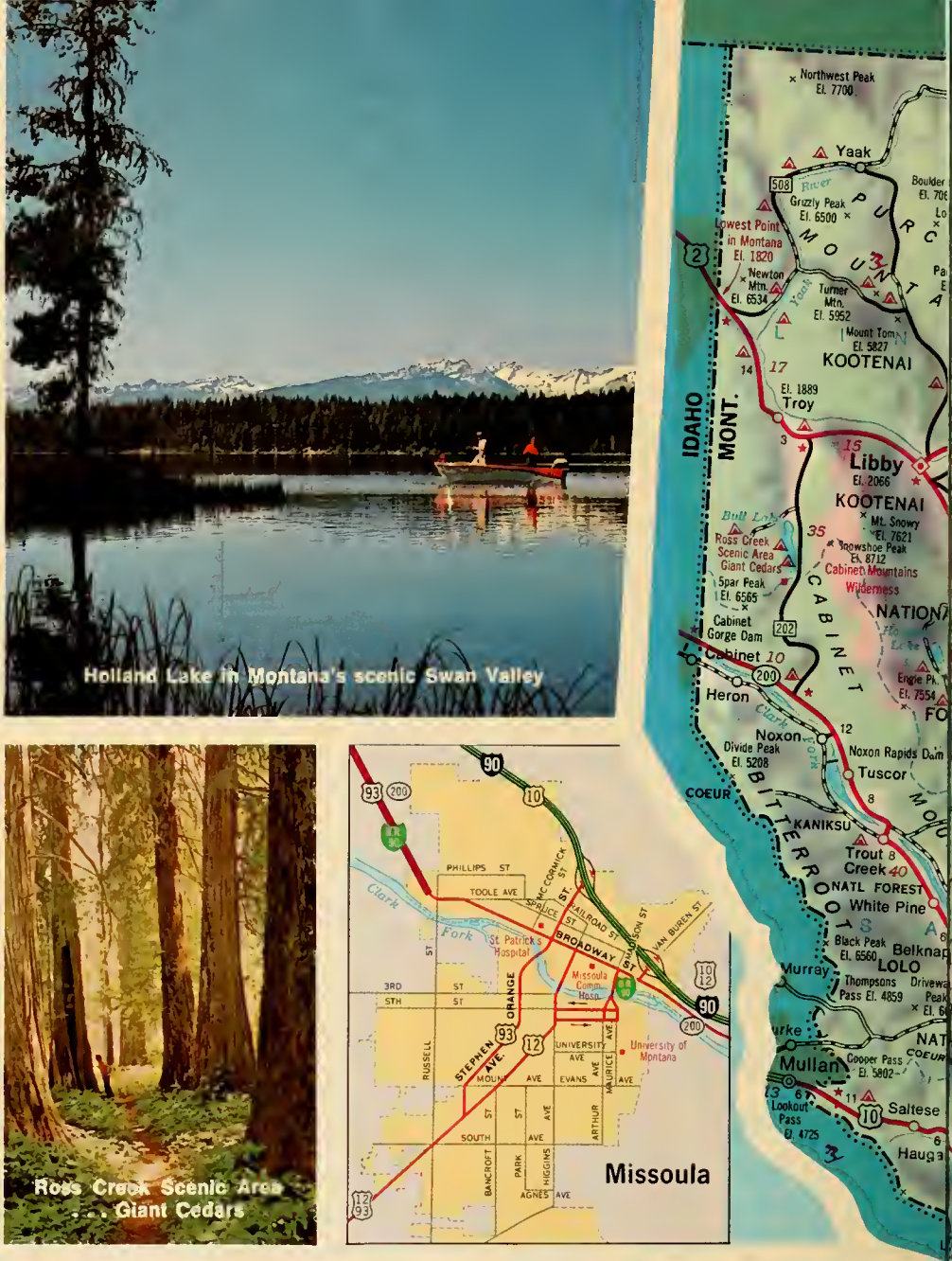
Escape to the Vacation Pleasures of Montana's GLACIER COUNTRY. Taking its name from Glacier National Park, the Crown of the Continent, this northwestern section of the Big Sky Country offers a paradise of snow-crested peaks, gleaming lakes, sparkling waterfalls and mile upon mile of wilderness and primitive areas and forest recreation lands. Visit giant Flathead Lake or its sister Whitefish Lake, discover the many historic sites, two major Indian reservations, pitch your tent in state parks and explore historic mining areas. See a real live glacier and wander through a grove of ancient giant cedars. Visit cherry orchards, Christmas tree farms, lumber mills. See deer, elk, bear, mountain sheep and goats, bison in their natural habitat. Hike, swim, boat, fish, hunt, ride horseback, go skiing or snowmobiling . . . it's all here for your enjoyment year around. Modern accommodations await you . . . all the way from fully equipped campgrounds to deluxe resort hotels, motels and guest ranches. Name your pleasure . . . it's MONTANA's Glacier Country.



Holland Lake in Montana's scenic Swan Valley

Ross Creek Scenic Area . . . Giant Cedars

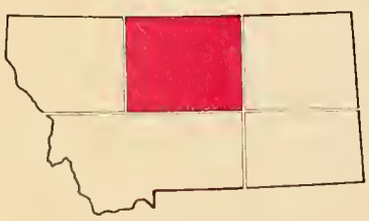
Mission Mountain Range near Ronan

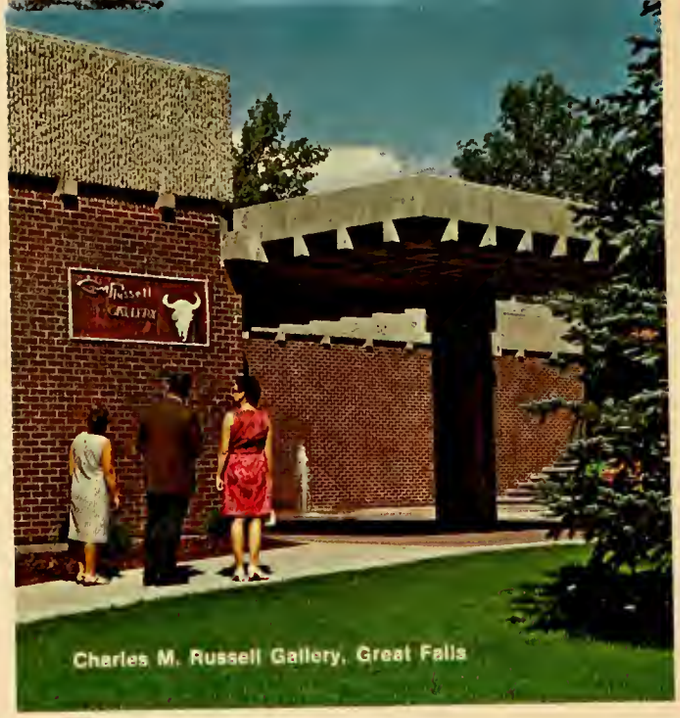


B.C.
MONT.
Roosville
Port of Trail Creek (Temporary-Inquire locally)
Flatheed
Waterton Park
WATERTON-GLACIER
Chief Mtn.
Carway
Port of Piegan
INTERNATIONAL
Duck Lake
Port of Del Bonita
ALTA.
MONT.
Port of Roosville
Rexford
Eureka
Bald Mtn. El. 7000
Green Mtn. El. 7830
Mt. Locke El. 7190
Whitefish Mtn. El. 7445
Fortine
El. 2965
Trego
Pinkham Mtn.
Stryker
El. 3172
Olney
Stillwater State Forest
Coal Ridge El. 7123
Diamond Peak El. 7285
Cool Cr St. For
Polebridge
Kintla Peak El. 10110
Goathaunt Mtn. El. 8613
Mt. Cleveland El. 10448
Port of Chief Mtn. (Summer Only)
Chief Mtn. El. 9066
Babb
Mt. Carter El. 9844
GLACIER
NATIONAL
PARK
Trapper Peak El. 7675
Mt. Merritt El. 9954
Many Glacier Hotel
Mt. Grinnell
Visitor Center
El. 8848
Logan Pass El. 6664
Going-to-the-Sun Mtn. El. 9604
Little Chief Mtn. El. 9552
Mt. Jackson El. 10033
Triple Divide Peak El. 8011
Mt. Thompson El. 8410
Mt. Stimson El. 10165
Eagle Head Mtn.
Lake McDonald
Lower St. Mary Lake
PEACE
St. Mary
PARK
Horse L.
Kiowa
Browning
BLACKFEET INDIAN RESERVATION
Sharp Lake
Buffalo Lake
Milk River
Cut Bank
El. 3751
Santa Rita
Blackfoot
Kipps Lake
The Museum of the Plains Indian
Ethridge
Apgar
West Glacier
Whitefish
Columbia Falls
Libby Dam (Under Constr.)
Coram
Martin City
Nyack
El. 9170
Mt. Phillips El. 9480
Mt. Henry El. 8870
Mt. St. Nicholas El. 9380
Summit
East Glacier Park
Medicine Two
Alkali Lake
Four Horns Lake
Valier
Hungry Horse
Visitor Center
Hungry Horse Dam 564 Ft. High
Columbia Heights
Essex
Blacktail
Marias Pass El. 5216
Elk Calf Mtn El. 7610
LEWIS AND CLARK NATIONAL FOREST
Heart Butte
Dupuyer
Swift Dam
Gallup City
Pendroy
Agawam
Bynum
Bynum Reservoir
Kalispell
Ashley Lake Rec. Area
Lone Pine State Park
Montana Veterans Home
Creston
Agricultural Experimental Station
Wayfarer Rec Area
Echo Lake
Hungry Horse Reservoir
Big Lodge Mtn. El. 7665
Trinty Mtn. El. 7535
Horseshoe Peak El. 7785
Mt. Field El. 8595
Big Horn Mtn. El. 8199
Pentagon Mtn. El. 8877
Mt. Wright El. 8865
Teton Peak El. 8400
Bear Top Mtn. El. 8090
Choteau El. 3810
Fairfield
Augusta
Gibson Dam
Willow Creek Reservoir
Sun River
Pishkun Reservoir
Freezeout Lake
Gibson Reservoir
Arsenic Mtn. El. 8500
Readhead Peak El. 8802
Cliff Mtn. El. 8585
Sphinx Peak El. 9510
Lookout Mtn. El. 8184
Silvertip Mtn. El. 8890
Bob Marshall Wilderness
Swan Peak El. 9255
Big Salmon Lake
Swan River Youth Forest Camp
Swan River State Forest
Swan Lake
Spring Slide Mtn.
Bruce Mtn. El. 7643
Spotted Bear Ranger Station
Signal Mtn. El. 8255
Teton River
North Fork Sun River
Deep Creek
Muddy Creek
Big Bend
Kalispell
Ashley Lake Rec. Area
Bitterroot Lake Rec. Area
Marion
Happy's Inn
Kila
Somers El. 2910
Lakeside
Woods Bay Rec Area
Bigfork
Three Eagles Mtn. El. 7445
Mt. Orvis Evans El. 7440
Felix Peak El. 7995
Essex
Hungry Horse Dam
Flathead Lake
Swan Lake
Yellow Bay Rec Area
University of Montana Biological Station
Proctor
Dayton
Elmo
Rollins
Elmo Recreation Area
Wild Horse Island
Big Arm Rec. Area
Big Arm
Finley Point Rec Area
Polson
Lonepine
Niarada
Thompson Falls
Thompson Falls Rec. Area
Thompson River State Forest
Baldy Mtn. D. 7493
Camas
Hot Springs
Kerr Dam
Pablo
Pablo National Wildlife Refuge
Round Butte
Ronan
Mission Mountains Primitive Area
Mt. Hardtog El. 10,000
Ninepipe National Wildlife Refuge
Charlo
Camas Prairie
Plains El. 2473
Paradise
De Borgia
Moiese
Perma
St. Regis El. 2537
Montana Natl Bison Range
St. Ignatius
Dixon
Ravalli
Condon
Mission Mountains Primitive Area
Holland Lake
Seeley Lake
Monahan Mtn. El. 8092
Danaher Mtn. El. 8030
Scapegoat Mtn. El. 9185
Evans Peak El. 8950
Twin Buttes
Twin Peaks El. 8687
Sugarloaf Mtn. El. 8677
Shaw Mtn. El. 8095
Cardinal Peak El. 8560
Crescent Mtn. El. 8590
Observation Peak El. 8522
Bean Lake
Dearborn River
Superior
Squaw Peak
Arlee
Stark
Oregon Peak El. 7290
Alberton
Tarkio
Huson
Evaro
Frenchtown
Missoula
Milltown
Bonner
Potomac
Greenough Clearwater State Forest
Ovando
Ovando Mtn. El. 7779
Helena
Lincoln State Forest
Lincoln
Rogers Pass El. 5609
Wolf Creek El. 3561
Flesher Pass El. 6350
Hooper Rec. Area
Canyon Creek
Stemple Pass El. 6373
Garnet
Mt. Baldy El. 6930
Early Mining Camp
Helmville
Clinton
Lolo
Lolo Hot Sprs.
Lolo Peak D. 9075
Florence
Bearmouth
Beavertail Hill Rec. Area
Marysville
Greenhorn Mtn. El. 7400
MONT.
IDAHO
Crater Mtn. El. 7600
Coopers Lake
Snowbank Lake
Salmon Lake
Placid Lake
Seeley Lake
Rainy Lake
Lake Inez
Crystal L.
Turquoise L.
Glacier Lake
Lindbergh Lake
Holland Lake
Swan River
Flathead River
Clark Fork
Blackfoot
Jocko
Mission Range
Swan Range
Garnet Range
Sapphire Range
Continental Divide
Whitefish Range
Salish Mountains
Purcell Range
Kootenai River
Yaak River
Cabinet Mountains
Big Snowy Mtns.
Judith Mtns.
Little Belt Mtns.
Highwood Mtns.
Sweetgrass Hills
Bull Mtns.
Crazy Mtns.
Absaroka Range
Gallatin Range
Madison Range
Tobacco Root Mtns.
Bitterroot Range
Anaconda Range
Flint Creek Range
Pioneer Mtns.
Big Hole River
Beaverhead Mtns.
Lemhi Range
Lost River Range
Salmon River Mtns.
Clearwater Mtns.
Bitterroot Mtns.
Coeur d'Alene Mtns.
Selkirk Mtns.
Cabinet Mtns.
Purcell Mtns.
Kootenai River
Yaak River
Libby
Troy
Bonners Ferry
Sandpoint
Priest Lake
Priest River
Pend Oreille Lake
Lake Pend Oreille
Coeur d'Alene Lake
Coeur d'Alene
Kellogg
Wallace
Mullan
Pulaski Tunnel
Lookout Pass
Saltese
Haugan
Superior
Plains
Thompson Falls
Noxon
Trout Creek
Heron
Clark Fork
Hope
Sandpoint
Priest River
Newport
Metaline Falls
Metaline
Ione
Usk
Cusick
Ruby
Republic
Curlew
Kettle Falls
Northport
Rice
Orient
Chewelah
Colville
Deer Park
Spokane
Cheney
Medical Lake
Fairchild AFB
Airway Heights
Four Lakes
Rosalia
Pullman
Moscow
Lewiston
Clarkston
Asotin
Dayton
Waitsburg
Walla Walla
College Place
Milton-Freewater
Pendleton
Umatilla
Hermiston
Boardman
Arlington
Condon
Fossil
Mitchell
Prineville
Redmond
Bend
Sisters
Madras
Warm Springs
Metolius
Culver
Terrebonne
Crooked River
Grizzly Peak
Ochoco Reservoir
Ochoco Mtns.
Maury Mtns.
Aldrich Mtns.
Strawberry Mtns.
Blue Mtns.
Wallowa Mtns.
Eagle Cap
Elkhorn Mtns.
Anthony Lakes
Baker
Sumpter
Unity
John Day
Canyon City
Dayville
Mount Vernon
Long Creek
Monument
Burns
Hines
Crane
Diamond
Frenchglen
Steens Mtn.
Alvord Desert
Fields
Denio
Jordan Valley
Owyhee
Nyssa
Ontario
Vale
Adrian
Harper
Huntington
Brogan
Durkee
Baker
Haines
Richland
Halfway
Pine
Oxbow
Hells Canyon
Imnaha
Joseph
Enterprise
Lostine
Wallowa
Wallowa Lake
Wallowa Lake Dam
Elgin
Island City
La Grande
Union
North Powder
Cove
Alicel
Summerville
Meacham
Pilot Rock

CHARLIE RUSSELL COUNTRY

Escape to the real west of Montana . . . a portion so often and so vividly portrayed by cowboy artist Charles M. Russell. He began his career as a teen-age cowboy in the 1880s . . . lived in and painted much of this area until his death in 1926. The most intimate collection of his works and his original log cabin are in Great Falls with another outstanding collection of original oils and bronzes in the Historical Society Museum in Helena. The land he painted is everywhere: the Missouri River breaks, the prairies, the buttes, the cattle spreads, the Indian and the wildlife. As you travel Charlie Russell country today you'll see everything from missions to missiles, you'll follow portions of the Lewis and Clark trail and the Old West Trail, you'll visit two Indian reservations and one of Montana's largest cities. You can float the only portion of the Missouri River which remains essentially the same as when first seen by Lewis and Clark. The hunting, fishing, camping, and sight-seeing are superb. This is the life . . . name your pleasure . . . It's MONTANA's Charlie Russell Country.

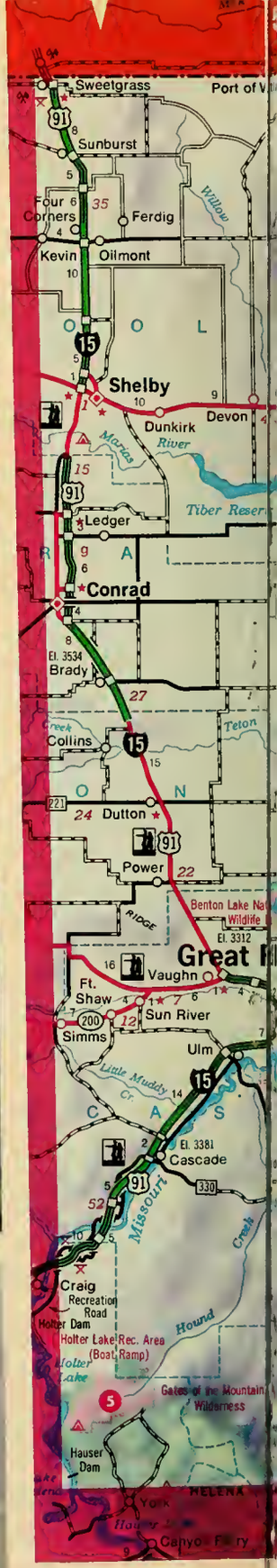




Charles M. Russell Gallery, Great Falls

Rocky Boy Indian Reservation offers Authentic Teepee Camping

Missouri River near Fort Benton



Points of Interest

1. **GATES OF THE MOUNTAINS (D-4).** Boat trips, fishing, water skiing. Discovered and named July 19, 1805 by Lewis and Clark. Sheer cliffs rise to 1,200 feet above the Missouri River. Abounds with interesting wildfowl, deer, bear and mountain goats.
2. **GREAT FALLS OF THE MISSOURI RIVER (C-5).** Discovered in 1805 by Lewis and Clark. Giant Springs, world's largest fresh water spring. Picnic grounds. Five hydroelectric dams. College of Great Falls, Montana School Deaf and Blind. Malmstrom Airforce Base. Cowboy artist Charles M. Russell original cabin and Art Gallery.
3. **LEWISTOWN AREA (D-7).** Fishing, hunting, winter sports, ghost towns and rockhound country. Montana Center for the Aged.
4. **FORT BENTON (C-6).** Founded as a fur trading post in 1846, with ruins of the old fort preserved in a city park. Head of steamboat navigation on Missouri River (1860-1887). Old steamboat levee is a National Historic Landmark. A fine museum relives a colorful and eventful history.

State Parks and Recreation Areas

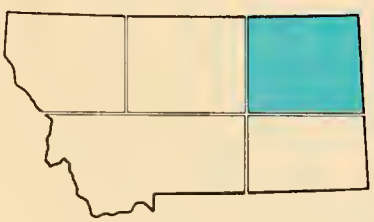
Chief Joseph Battlefield of the Bear's Paw State Mounment. B-7
James Kipp State Recreation Area. C-8
Missouri River Recreation Waterway. B-6, 7
*Tiber Dam Recreation Area. B-5
*Campground Fee

National Historic Sites

Fort Benton, Missouri River historic navigation port. C-6
Great Falls Portage, S.E. of Great Falls, Junction Highways 87, 89 and 91. D-5
Russell (Charles M.) Original Studio and Gallery, Great Falls. D-5
Chief Joseph Battlefield of Bear's Paw State Monument. B-7

MISSOURI RIVER COUNTRY

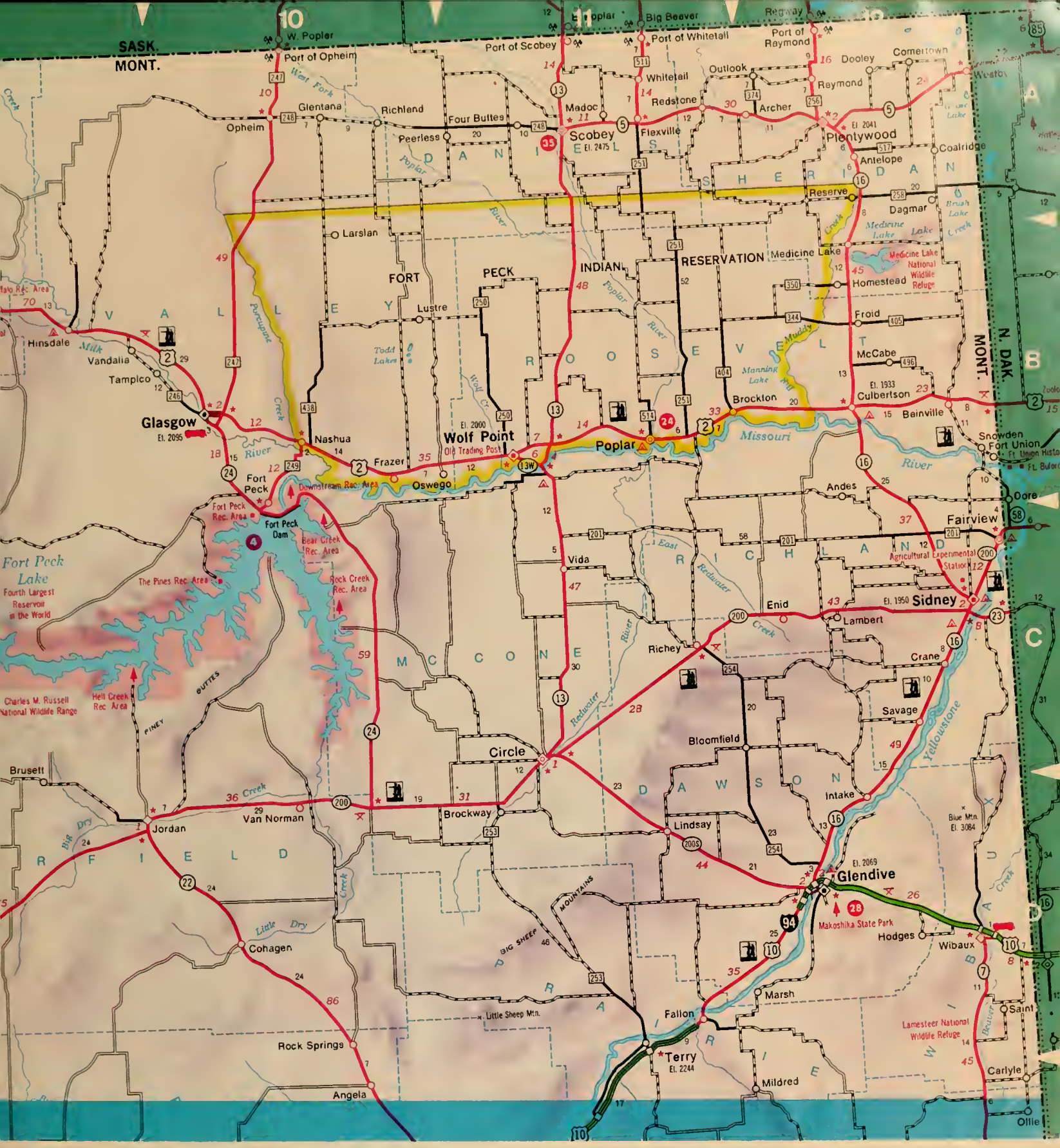
Escape to the fresh and new vacation experiences of MONTANA's Missouri River Country. The great rivers of our land play an important part in its discovery, exploration and development. Today you can enjoy a new phase of the river's importance . . . recreation. Visit giant Fort Peck Lake which backs up 135 miles behind Fort Peck Dam, one of the world's largest. Enjoy unlimited boating, fishing, swimming, camping, water skiing, picnicking, fossil hunting, and wild game viewing. Visit a national wildlife refuge or a major Indian reservation, see one of the most talked-about rodeos in the state at Wolf Point, view a restored frontier town at Scobey, photograph and camp in the awesome badlands area of Makoshika State Park . . . yet enjoy the modern conveniences of excellent highways and accommodations. Visit the historic cattle country near Wibaux, named for the Frenchman who gave up a silk and dye industry in France to "go west." He succeeded . . . and became one of the world's largest cattle raisers. A statue honors Pierre Wibaux in the town that bears his name. It's here . . . name your pleasure. . . it's MONTANA's Missouri River Country.



Shoreline cookout at Fort Peck Lake

Action at the Wild Horse Stampede, Wolf Point

Makoshika State Park



Annual Wagon Trek . . . Malta-Zortman

Points of Interest

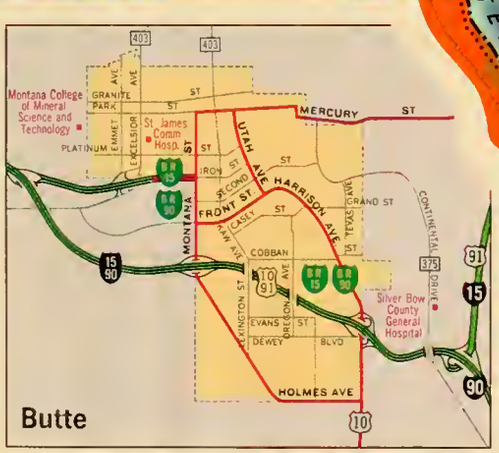
4. **FORT PECK DAM AND LAKE (C-10).** Boating and fishing. World's largest earth-filled dam impounds the Missouri River forming a lake 189 miles in length with over 1,600 miles of shoreline. Recreation Areas.
16. **BOWDOIN NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE (B-9).** Abounds with resident and migratory waterfowl, Canadian geese, ducks of all species, colonial nesting birds, and upland game birds. Also antelope, deer, and occasionally even elk.
24. **TRIBAL ARTS AND CRAFTS (B-11).** Poplar, over 3,000 Assiniboine and Sioux Indians welcome you to their million acre reservation.
28. **MAKOSHIKA STATE PARK (D-12).** Erosion by wind and water have created this colorful bandlands. Frontier Gateway Museum, historical displays—Glendive, Dawson College. Eastmont Training Center.
35. **SCOBEY (A-11).** Daniels County Museum consists of a restored pioneer town of the early 1900's. Includes homestead shack, church, school, stores, shops, offices; also antique tractors, farm machinery, cars and trucks.

State Parks and Recreation Areas

Hell Creek Recreation Area. C-10
Makoshika State Park D-12
Nelson Reservoir Recreation Area. B-9
Rock Creek Recreation Area. C-10

National Historic Sites

Fort Union . . . early day trading post. B-12
Fort Peck Agency . . . Poplar. B-11
Hagen Site (pre-historic Indian, S.E. of Glendive). D-12



YELLOWSTONE TREASURE COUNTRY

Escape to the wonders and enjoyment of MONTANA'S Yellowstone Treasure Country . . . the southwestern portion of Montana bordering Yellowstone National Park. Visit natural hot springs, go rockhounding, relax at a dude ranch, see the remnants of the mighty 1959 earthquake, attend a snowmobile rally, fish a blue-ribbon trout stream, explore wilderness areas or a modern educational center. See Grasshopper Glacier and the famed Beartooth Highway. This Centennial year . . . see Yellowstone . . . then stay to play some more in MONTANA'S Yellowstone Treasure Country.

Points of Interest

1. **LAST CHANCE GULCH (E-4).** Gold was discovered on July 14, 1864. Third Territorial and present State Capital. State Capitol Building and Historical Museum visitors welcome. Conducted tour of Helena by Last Chancer Tour Train. Carroll College. Veteran's Hospital. Mountain View School.
2. **RICHEST HILL ON EARTH (F-4).** Gold, silver, copper and zinc from deep mines and open pits. World Museum of mining. 33 acres of history and relices of mining of yesterday to present. Montana College of Mineral Science and Technology.
2. **LEWIS AND CLARK CAVERNS STATE PARK (F-5).** One of the nation's largest limestone caverns. Colorful stalactites, stalagmites, clusterites and flowstone provide an exciting 90 minute guided tour.
8. **MADISON CANYON EARTHQUAKE AREA (H-5).** At 11:37 p.m., August 17, 1959 an awesome earthquake slid half a mountain into the canyon creating a giant dam and Quake Lake. Memorial and visitors vista.
15. **GEORGETOWN LAKE AREA (F-3).** Rockhounding, ghost towns, camping, fishing, hunting. World's largest smoke stack at Anaconda Smelter.
17. **ALDER GULCH (G-4).** Rich gold placer diggings were discovered in the spring of 1863. Historic Virginia City soon became the second Territorial Capital. Reconstructed ghost towns and rockhound country.
18. **MIDLAND EMPIRE MAGIC CITY (F-8).** Yellowstone Museum, Range Rider Monument, Boothill Cemetery. Eastern Montana College and Rocky Mountain College Area Office Bureau of Indian Affairs.
19. **DILLON AREA (G-4).** Fishing and hunting country. Ghost town of Bannack, gold was discovered in July 1862. Beaverhead County Museum, archaeology and geology exhibits, Western Montana College.

State Parks and Recreation Areas

Bannack State Monument. G-3
*Canyon Ferry Recreation Area. E-5
Chief Plenty Coups Memorial State Monument. G-8
*Clark Canyon Reservoir Recreation Area. H-3
*Cooney Reservoir Recreation Area. G-7
*Deadman's Basin Recreation Area. E-7
*Ennis Recreation Area. G-5
Fort Owen State Monument. E-2
*Lewis and Clark Caverns State Park. F-5
Lost Creek State Park. F-3
Madison Buffalo Jump State Monument. F-5
*Missouri River Headwaters State Monument. F-5
Painted Rocks Lake Recreation Area. F-2
Pictograph Caves State Monument. F-8

National Monuments, Recreation Areas

Big Hole Battlefield National Monument. F-3
Bighorn Canyon National Recreation Area. G-8

National Historic Sites

Bannack State Monument, 1st Montana Territorial Capital. G-3
Beaverhead Rock, Lewis and Clark Trail. G-4
Big Hole National Battlefield. F-3
Butte, the richest hill on earth. F-4
Canyon Creek Laboratory USPHS, Hamilton. E-2
Chief Plenty Coups Memorial State Monument. G-8
Clark (W. A.) Mansion, Butte. F-4
Former Executive Mansion, Helena. E-4
Fort Logan and Blockhouse. E-5
Fort Owen State Monument. E-2
Kluge House (historic architecture), Helena. E-4
Lemhi Pass, Lewis and Clark Trail. H-3
Lolo Trail, Lolo National Forest. D-2
Madison Buffalo Jump State Monument. F-5
Pictograph Cave State Monument. F-8
St. Mary Mission, Pharmacy. E-2
Three Forks, birthplace of Missouri River. F-5
Travelers Rest, Lewis and Clark Trail. E-2
Virginia City, 2nd Montana Territorial Capital. G-4

*Campground Fee

20 HISTORIC BITTERROOT VALLEY (E-2). Stevensville, St Mary's Mission established in 1841. Fort Owen now a State Mounment was established in 1850. Hamilton U.S. Public Health, Rocky Mountain Laboratory

21 GALLATIN EMPIRE (G-5). Bozeman, named for John M Bozeman, pioneer wagon-master of the early sixties. Montana State University. Montana Experiment Station.

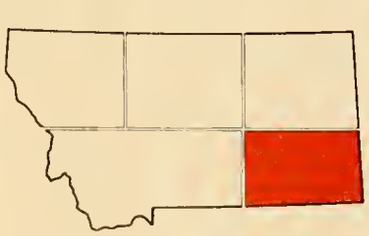
27 BEARTOOTH COUNTRY (G-7). Travel this scenic switchback highway to an elevation of 10,940 feet for a magnificent panorama of the country below. Early mining camps, fishing, hunting and winter sports.

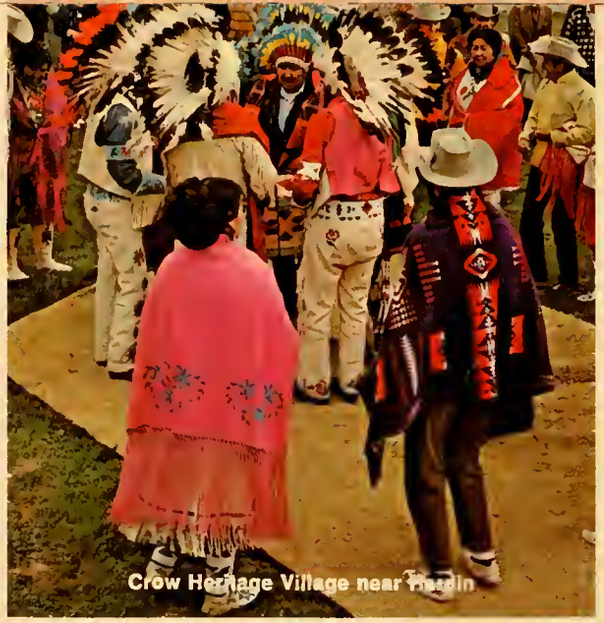
30 YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK (H-5). A world apart of natural wonders, colorful canyons, sparkling waters, interesting geysers and abundant wildlife.

32 LIVINGSTON (F-6). Homeward bound in 1806, Captain Clark reached the Yellowstone River at the site which is now Livingston. North gateway, only winter entrance to Yellowstone Park. Second Sunday in August is annual Trout Derby, 1,000 dollars to the winner. July 4, annual rodeo.

CUSTER COUNTRY

Every school child learns of the historical defeat in 1876 of Lt. Col. George A. Custer and every member of his command at the hands of Sioux and Cheyenne warriors . . . and vows some day to see where it happened. Custer Battlefield National Monument in the valley of the Little Bighorn River in southeastern Montana memorializes one of the last armed Indian efforts against the westward march of the white man's civilization. Here you'll see where the actual battle took place and relive its strategy. You can drive the circle tour of the battlefield in the comfort of your own car, visit the museum with battle relics and hear National Park Service personnel explain its significance. Nearby you can visit two Indian reservations with a major new recreation area. Not far away you'll visit Pompey's Pillar where Captain William Clark of the Lewis and Clark Expedition carved his name in 1806. It is now on the National Register of Historic Places. This is rich oil and sugarbeet country, agate and fossil country, cattle and history country. Escape to a different kind of vacation experience in MONTANA's Custer Country.





Crow Heritage Village near Hardin

Points of Interest

3 **CUSTER BATTLEFIELD NATIONAL MONUMENT (G-9).** June 25, 1876, Battle of the Little Big Horn. Gen. George A. Custer and his Seventh Cavalry were slain to the last man by the combined Sioux and Cheyenne Indian forces. Annual Battle re-enactment on weekend nearest anniversary date at Crow Agency. Little Big Horn complex consisting of Sun Lodge Motel, Heritage Village-Museum and Sports Arena.

10 **YELLOWTAIL DAM AND BIGHORN CANYON NATIONAL RECREATION AREA (G-9).** Boating, fishing and recreation. 500 foot, multi-million dollar hydroelectric dam in spectacular Bighorn Canyon. Visitors Center.

12 **COW CAPITAL OF THE WEST (E-11).** Range Riders Museum, a memoriel to those who rode the unfenced range. Annual bucking horse sale each spring. Miles Community College, Pine Hills School, Agricultural Experiment Station and Veteran's Administration Hospital.

14 **MEDICINE ROCK STATE PARK (F-12).** 220 acres containing numerous weird and oddly shaped sandrock formations, a result of wind erosion. Carter Co. Museum at Ekaleka, exhibits specimens of prehistoric times, dinosaurs, fossils, etc.

26 **POMPEY'S PILLAR (F-8).** July 25, 1806, Capt. William Clark carved his name and date on this towering 200 foot high rock formation. The signature is still there. Registered National Historic Landmark.

34 **CHEYENNE COUNTRY (F-10).** Northern Cheyenne Craft Center at Lame Deer. Authentic Indian arts, crafts and Tribal songs. Public Camping including Tepees.

State Parks and Recreation Areas

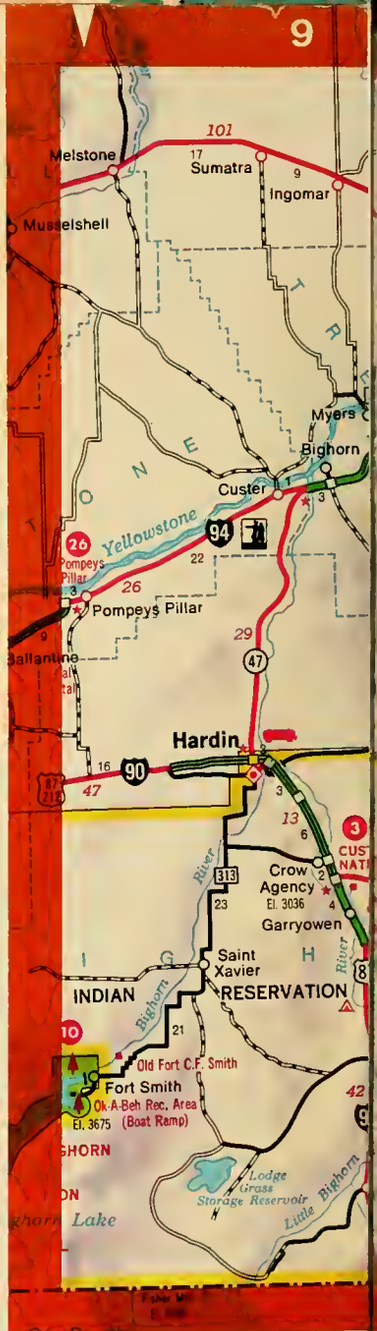
Medicine Rocks State Park. F-12
Rosebud Recreation Area. E-10

National Monument or Recreation Area

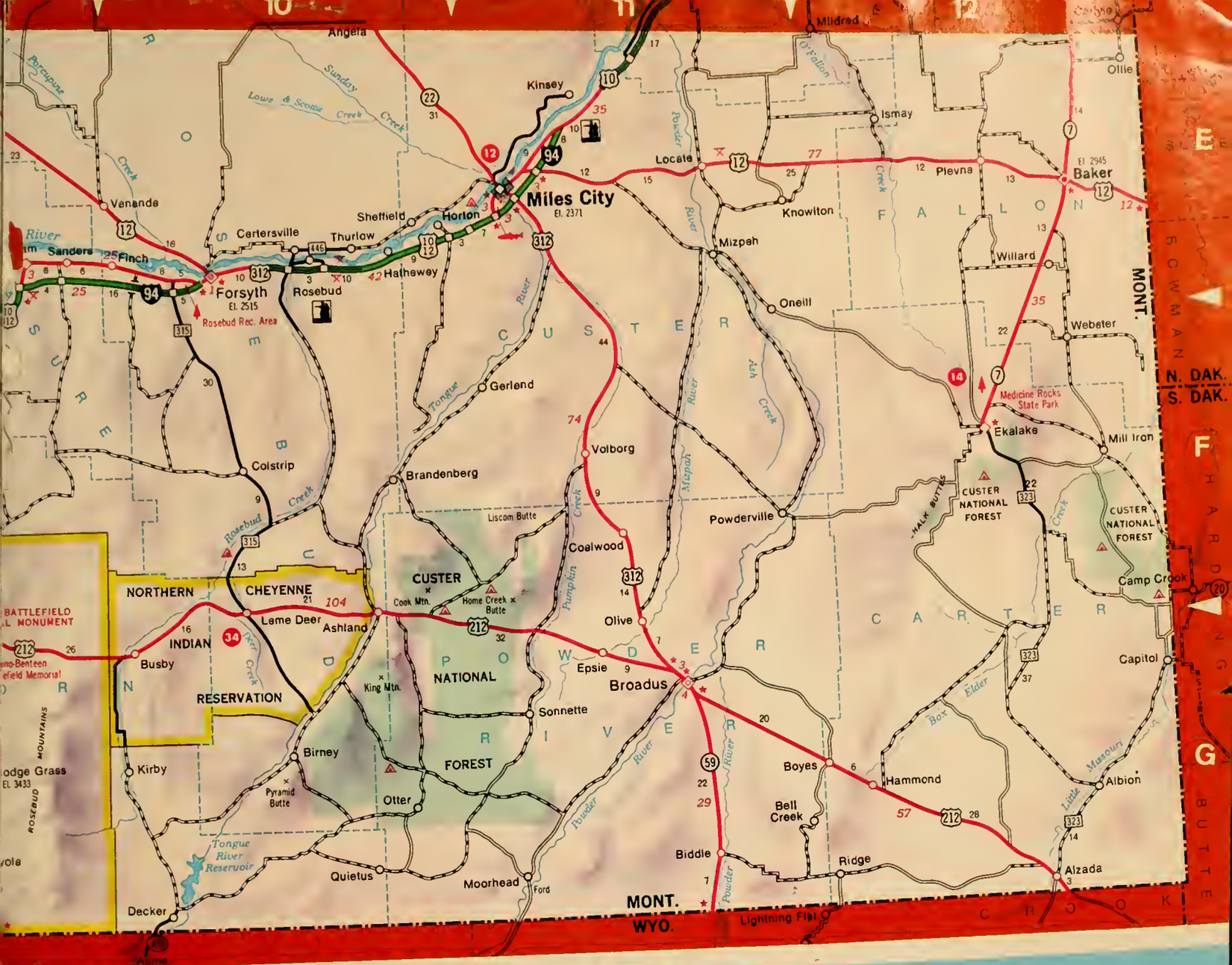
Custer Battlefield. F-9
Binghorn Canyon National Recreation Area. G-8

National Historic Sites

Custer Battlefield. F-9
Pompey's Pillar . . . Lewis and Clark Trail. F-9



Custer Battlefield National Monument near Hardin



Dude Ranch visitors enjoy a high-country get-together

Pompey's Pillar near Billings

Bighorn Canyon National Recreation Area

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Population: 694,409 (1970 Census) — Capital: Helena

Area: 147,138 sq miles

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Park City, 430 G 6
Peerless, 100 B 12
Pendroy, 45 B 4
Perma, 5 G 3
Petersburg, 1128 † G 6
Phillipsburg, 1066 † F 3
Pierrepont, 23811 G 8
Pilgrim E 12
Pinesdale, 1,000 G 5
Pinesdale, 1,000 G 5
Pinesdale, 1,000 G 5